

ABDULLA AVLONI'S SERVICES IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION**Turakulova Feruza Aminovna**

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Annotation: This article presents the spiritual and educational views of Abdullah Awlaniya on the creative heritage and works, his ideas about education, human morality, that is, about good and evil, his views on education.

Keywords: upbringing, personality, spiritual, education, moral, behavior, school.

Abdulla Avloni, as a major representative of modern enlightenment, left a deep mark on the hearts of the Uzbek people. intellectual, talented poet, famous national writer. It would not be wrong to say that Avloni's spiritual and educational views should be programmed in today's national education. Avloni's creative heritage is a propagator of the idea of spiritual and educational education. The educational ideas presented in his works serve as a valuable resource for the development of our national spirituality.

Abdulla Awlani's spiritual views are his which caused him to become famous as a famous educator. Adib's "Education means "Pedagogy", that is, the science of child education." For the health and happiness of the child, good upbringing, keeping the body clean, correcting the profession at a young age, and teaching good manners are like doctors, just like a doctor cures a disease in the body of a patient, the educator treats the center of anger in the child's body with the treatment of "good manners", "purity". it is necessary to make a big deal by giving him the remedy, The definition corresponds to the practice of education, which is carried out by bringing up a perfect person, encouraging them to do good, and turning them away from evil. Abdulla Awlani's most valuable spiritual views are his "Turkish Gulistan or morality" reflected. This work mainly reflects on human morality, that is, good and bad behavior. The work emphasizes the greatness of education in human life. A person is never born bad, or a good child is born only from a good person, or a bad person is born only from a bad person. Raising a child is not a personal matter, it is a great social work that has the importance of society and the state. It is such a great thing that both the future of the Motherland and the destiny of the nation are connected with education. In the words of Abdulla Awlani, "Al-hasil, education is for us either life - or death, or salvation - or destruction, or happiness - or disaster... Indeed. This is from Adib his instructive words have become today's slogan. The head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, personally emphasized that these words should be written as a slogan in every school building.

Abdulla Awlani "Turkish Gulistan or morality" His work is also noteworthy as "a science that calls people to goodness and repels them from evil" - a source of morality. Avloni "Turkish Gulistan or morality" in his work, he divides human behavior into two - good and bad. In the first part called "Good Manners" he describes 31 virtues, and in the second part called "Bad Manners" he defines 20 vices. He gives examples to prove his opinions. He divides people's behavior into good and bad behavior based on the views of the "moral scholar", and takes their self-education as a basis. He considers virtues such as virtue, refinement, courage, discipline, conscience, love for the country, and vices such as anger, lust, ignorance, and foolishness as signs of bad behavior. Therefore, Abdulla Avloni describes many spiritual and moral qualities in his works. For example, "honesty means correctness in actions and truthfulness in words. A man grows a garden to health and a flower garden

to happiness through the path of righteousness. Truthfulness is the brother of the best qualities such as compassion, righteousness, justice, which is the root of humanity...". Abdulla Awlani's comments on determining the level of spiritual and moral development of a person are also noteworthy. He said that "... the word is a scale that measures the level and maturity of a person, knowledge and grace. Wise people know the thoughts and intentions of a person's language, his knowledge and strength, value and value from his words..." Avloni understands the scope of education in a broad sense. SHE IS It is noteworthy that his views on the Motherland, the fate of the Motherland, its past, and its future are related to Avloni's spiritual and moral ideas. "The city and country where each person was born and grew up is called that person's Homeland. Everyone cherishes the place of his birth and upbringing more than his life", says Avloni. Therefore, "Everyone" should live with the pain of serving his country, humanity, and creating goodness. He expressed his opinion that the solution of the urgent problems put on the agenda of the time depends on the conscious self-sacrifice, extraordinary courage and, most importantly, the noble goal, the efforts of this "Everybody" to achieve it. It connects with well-being.

The leader of his time mountain enlightener A. Avloni calls on young people to be knowledgeable and enlightened and to use their energy to spread the ideas of enlightenment so that the whole people can develop their spiritual and educational consciousness and become literate. spends "Knowledge is a very high and holy quality for a person. Because knowledge shows us our situation and actions like a mirror. It sharpens our mind and thoughts like a sword. He separates the good from the sin, the good from the bad, and the clean from the dirty. It guides us to the right path and makes us responsible for this world and the hereafter. A person without knowledge is like a tree without fruit... The benefits of knowledge are so many that it is impossible to do the same with the one who describes it. Science saves us from the darkness of ignorance, brings us to the world of culture, humanity, enlightenment, turns us away from bad deeds and bad deeds, makes us possess good manners and manners...", he concludes, and Avloni strongly believes in this. "...The progress and prosperity of every nation depends on the knowledge and enlightenment, craft and art of the youth...Avloni expressed his ideas of enlightenment in a number of poems and parables written for children, as well as in a number of works. For example, Abdulla Awlani's work "Brief history of history and history of Islam" is intended for primary school students. the goal was to instill the light of faith in their hearts.

Abdulla Avloni's ideas of enlightenment are reflected in his textbooks such as "First Teacher", "Second Teacher", "School Gulistoni" and the four-part collection "Literature or National Poems" which he created for new method schools. . Especially Avloni's work "The First Teacher" has its own place. The very fact that the book begins with the following poem praising the school proves that Awlani is a singer of enlightenment:

School makes you human.

School gives life

School grief destroys,

Read hard, boy!

Through this poem, it is emphasized that Avloni school is a place of education. This proves the principle of unity of education and training in modern pedagogy. After all, Abdulla Avloni's ideas of enlightenment, his views in the field of education, his rich pedagogical heritage serve as a spiritual source for the development of the national school system and the education of competent young people.

In conclusion, as the President noted, Uzbekistan must be globally competitive in terms of education, science, intellectual potential, modern personnel, high technologies, for this, young people Studying,

using and putting into practice the legacy of Abdulla Avloni as the most important and primary source for educating in a spiritual and educational spirit is of great importance. Because Avloni's life path, creativity and activity helped to explain to young people the essence of spirituality and enlightenment, its role and importance in the life of man and society, to provide spiritual and spiritual nourishment, to raise their worldview, as well as to teach young people spirituality and serves to teach the theoretical and practical aspects of complex and complex concepts of enlightenment. therefore, Avloni Today, the interest to deeply study the pedagogical views and creative heritage of Especially Abdullah Awlani's following His thoughts are spiritual food for all of us It is not wrong to say that it will be a model school:

- The worst people are those who do not follow knowledge. If the teacher who educates is a scientist and is ineffective, this will have a bad effect on the morals of the students.
- It is necessary to start education from the day of birth, to strengthen our body, to strengthen our morals, to develop our mind.
- Education is necessary from a young age.
- If it is great, it should be sad.
- Woe to you, a child who cannot be aborted,

If his body is trained, he will be your guide

If a blacksmith's son is educated, he will become a scientist.

If his behavior is broken, if he is Luqman's son, he will become a tyrant.

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