

"E-PATROL" SYSTEM IN COMBATING THE CRIME OF AGGRESSION**Z. Z. Nazarov**

Senior lecturer of the Department of Administrative Activities of Internal Affairs Bodies of the Academy of Internal Affairs of the Ministry of Internal Affairs

Annotation: In the article, the reforms implemented in the activities of the internal affairs bodies to combat crime, the importance of the "E-patrol" system in combating the crime of invasion, the possibilities of identification of citizens by means of electronic technical means, including tablets, in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes by the employees of the internal affairs bodies, Using the "E-patrol" system, the important conditions for observing the rights, freedoms, and legal interests of citizens in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes by the employees of the internal affairs bodies were mentioned.

Keywords: invasion, tablet, body camera, "E-patrol" system.

The activities of the internal affairs bodies to combat crime are primarily aimed at establishing stability, peace and tranquility in our country, ensuring unconditional observance of human rights and freedoms, maintaining public order, ensuring the safety of individuals, society and the state. .

In recent years, on the basis of the adopted legal documents, the internal affairs bodies have carried out significant work aimed at improving the activities of combating crime. Among them, measures to assess the activities of internal affairs bodies fighting against invasive crimes and ensuring public safety and their accountability, protection of human rights and freedoms in combating crime, and ensuring the inevitability of responsibility for violations of legislation in this area became one of the important directions of systematic work in this regard. .

In the normative legal documents approved by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, it is stated that creating a modern image of the employees of the internal affairs bodies, increasing their responsibility and professional potential, forming the necessary skills to fight against new forms of crime, and achieving full digitization of the industry is one of the most important urgent problems of today and against invasion crimes. it was determined that one of the main tasks is to maintain operational information accounts, archive data and special funds of internal affairs bodies, as well as the process of announcing the search for persons ¹.

In our country, internal affairs bodies are making serious changes in order to establish the vital principle of "Law is priority, punishment for crime is inevitable" in the minds of citizens by ensuring public safety, preventing and exposing crimes.

At the moment, the main goal of the ongoing reforms is to form a comprehensive system of combating crime, to establish effective activities of internal affairs bodies from the lowest level to the republic level, to strengthen law and order and legality in our country, and to ensure peace and tranquility of the population through the introduction of modern working methods. and it makes it possible to establish effective activities from the lowest level of the system to the level of the republic.

¹ Decree No. PF-6196 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2021 "On measures to raise the activity of internal affairs bodies to a new level in terms of quality in the field of ensuring public safety and fighting crime."

In a word, as part of the reforms carried out in the field, the introduction of employees' service with a personal video recorder (body camera), the introduction of intelligent camera ("Smart") systems with the possibility of monitoring and independent control, electronic system tablets for the formalization and review of cases related to offenses provided with, in addition, the use of new work methods in the organization of activities based on the concepts of "Safe capital", "Smooth and safe road", "Safe house", "Safe yard" systems, "Smart neighborhood" information and "Safe city" hardware and software complexes proved to create many conveniences ².

The electronic identification of citizens in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes by the employees of the internal affairs bodies consists of the following:

Identification of citizens by means of electronic technical means, including tablets, recording the interaction of employees with citizens in the prevention and detection of invasive crimes by employees of internal affairs bodies;

the procedure for using the "E-patrol" system for the prevention and detection of the crime of aggression and the obligations of the employees of internal affairs bodies in the process of using this system;

use of technical means for recording the actions of internal affairs bodies, recording and storing data recorded by "body camera".

"E-patrol" in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes by the employees of internal affairs bodies the main purpose of using the system, to raise the quality of patrol service activities to a new level in order to prevent crimes of aggression in public places, including abandoning the practice of taking a citizen to the internal affairs department for verification through information technology and improving the efficiency of employees and citizens in their activities, from the assigned territory It is intended to use the information resources of internal affairs bodies and other ministries and agencies in order to avoid excessive time and expenses ³. At the same time, it is planned to transfer to electronic form, excluding paper-based work in the processes of control, employment and monitoring.

Identification of citizens by means of electronic technical means, including tablets, in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes by the employees of internal affairs bodies, in accordance with the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Code of Administrative Responsibility of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other laws, decrees and decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers, as well as it is mandatory to implement it in accordance with the approved statute and other legal documents.

At this point, let's give a brief definition of invasion itself, *as invasion* - means a socially dangerous act committed by attacking someone else's property, using force that is dangerous to life or health, or threatening to use such force.⁴

From the above definition, it is clear that the crime of invasion is different from the crime of looting the property of others, in the course of which criminals attack, use force that is dangerous to life or health, or threaten to use such force, and at the same time violate the established order, legal and

² Sharipov S.S. Doctor of Philosophy in Legal Sciences (RhD), associate professor. Improving the management of public order maintenance activities using geoinformation technologies in internal affairs bodies // Journal of legal research. - No. 3. - 2022. - B. 20.

³Ibragimov Sh.Sh. Organization of public safety activities based on the principle of "serving the interests of the people": results and prospects /// Concept of public safety of the Republic of Uzbekistan: results and prospects. Proceedings of the republic scientific-practical conference. - T- 2022. - B. 23.

⁴Criminal Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan. T-2023. 164-m.

characterized by disregard for moral rules and societal values. Therefore, the crime of invasion is a crime with a high level of social danger among the crimes of robbing other people's property.

As a tablet - from the technical means integrated into the database information system used in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes, to electronically take a person's biometric identification (fingerprint or facial structure) and keep records of his person (conviction, wanted, preventive, probation and administrative control **and** other) a tool that allows you to check your quick data on the spot in a mobile state.

It's a body camera – which allows to record the surrounding situation in public places used for the prevention and detection of invasion crimes, the actions of citizens and the crimes and violations that may be committed by them, as well as the actions (inaction) of employees during the performance of official duties in the form of audio-video **recording** equipment.

From the audio-video recordings recorded by the body camera, in the implementation of quick-search and preventive measures in the prevention and detection of crimes of invasion, the investigation of citizens who commit suspicious actions in public places, the prevention, detection and detection of possible crimes of invasion, as well as physical evidence in the provision of public safety we believe that collecting evidence also plays an important role in creating the possibility of checking and monitoring the service process of employees by responsible leaders.

"E-patrol" system - in order to prevent and detect the crime of invasion, fingerprints of the person under investigation through a tablet using a special scanner of the tablet, if it is not possible to identify him with a fingerprint, by taking a picture of his facial structure (the front of the face) in real time verification, data formation, collection, summarization, storage, as well as a centralized electronic system of information exchange between authorized services of internal affairs bodies.

In the prevention and detection of invasion crimes, personal information (surname, first name, patronymic, address, date of birth) of a citizen who is suspected of committing or may commit a crime through the "E-patrol" system, as well as criminal or other (conviction, wanted) or being under preventive, probation or administrative control, etc.) information is checked on the spot, prompt access to information is ensured, and excessive actions are not allowed.

The server devices of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan are used to identify citizens suspected of committing the crime of invasion through fingerprints or facial structure. In this case, at the same time as the information on identification of the citizen is registered by the Employees through the electronic system, a message about this is automatically sent to the "E-patrol" system. The "E-patrol" system works in a protected network, and the data archive (electronic form of work documents) is stored on server devices of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In accordance with the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Personal Information", it is not allowed to disclose information about a known person through a tablet attached to an employee.

"E-patrol" system, including the configuration of the "body camera" and tablets, ensuring and updating the information security of the electronic information system and software is carried out by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

An employee may stop persons suspected of trespassing and require them to provide identification documents or determine their identity through the "E-patrol" system in the following cases:

- when there are grounds to suspect that a person has committed a crime of aggression or is wanted;
- when a person can be considered to have information about the committed invasion crime;
- when there are other legal grounds for detaining a person in accordance with the law;

- when an employee stops a person and requires him to provide documents confirming his identity and to identify his identity through the "E-patrol" system, he must explain to the person the reasons and grounds for stopping him and requiring him to identify his identity, except for information within the scope of the service.

Using the "E-patrol" system, the employees of the internal affairs bodies use the interests of the service, economic expediency, illegal demands, orders and orders of high-ranking officials to justify their illegal actions (inaction) during the prevention and detection of invasion crimes. or any other situation that is not in accordance with the law. Also, these employees are forbidden to directly or indirectly interest, persuade, encourage someone to commit illegal actions ⁵.

Based on the above, internal affairs bodies use the "E-patrol" system to prevent and detect invasion crimes, in accordance with the principle of respect for the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens, as well as violations of the law by employees serving in it. the issue of responsibility is strengthened.

In particular, the following important conditions for compliance with the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens are provided by the internal affairs bodies using the "E-patrol" system in the prevention and detection of invasion crimes:

- observe and respect the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens;
- to protect the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens regardless of their gender, race, nationality, language, religion, social origin, faith, personality and social status;
- put an end to torture, violence, other cruel or degrading behavior and intentional infliction of pain, physical or mental suffering;
- not to disclose other information related to the citizen's personal life that harms the citizen's honor, dignity or business reputation;
- the opportunity for every citizen to familiarize himself with the documents and materials that are directly related to his rights, freedoms and legal interests. ⁶.

In conclusion, the introduction of the "E-patrol" system in the fight against the crime of aggression will raise the quality of the work of internal affairs officers to a new level, including abandoning the practice of taking a citizen to the internal affairs department for verification through information technology and checking all information on the spot. serves to increase the effectiveness of its duties and to ensure the important conditions for observing the rights, freedoms and legal interests of citizens.

References:

1. Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. T-2023 year.
2. Article 407 of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Internal Affairs Bodies". Law of September 16, 2016.
3. Decree No. PF-6196 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan of March 26, 2021 "On measures to raise the activity of internal affairs bodies to a new level in terms of quality in the field of ensuring public safety and fighting crime."

⁵Resolution No. 399 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 22, 2022 "On measures to introduce modern information technologies into the activities of the patrol post service of internal affairs bodies."

⁶ Uzbekistan of the Republic of September 16, 2016 " Internal affairs organs about " g i No. 407-s. q her .

4. of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 29, 2021 "On approval of the concept of public safety of the Republic of Uzbekistan and measures for its implementation".
5. Decision No. PQ-5050 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2021 "On additional organizational measures to further improve the activities of internal affairs bodies in the field of ensuring public safety and fighting crime."
6. Resolution No. 399 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 22, 2022 "On measures to introduce modern information technologies into the activities of the patrol post service of internal affairs bodies."