

IMPROVING STATISTICS ON FOREIGN REMITTANCES IN POVERTY REDUCTION

Kuvanchieva Mehriniso Davlyatgeldievna

Termez Institute of Agro technologies and Innovative Development

Annotation: In order to introduce effective mechanisms of the labor market in our country, to increase the activity of the population, to train poor and unemployed citizens in modern vocational and entrepreneurial skills, and on this basis, to ensure their employment by involving them in labor and entrepreneurial activities that bring constant income, 75 "Ishga Marhamat" monocenters were established in the Republic, and vocational training centers were launched.

Keywords: statistics, improving systems, skills, activity, establishment.

In these "Ishga Merhamat" monocenters and vocational training centers, unemployed citizens are trained in modern professional and entrepreneurial skills, which are in high demand in the labor market, along with vocational training, the professional qualifications of graduates are assessed based on WorldSkills standards, and graduates who successfully pass the assessment are offered jobs in our country and abroad. It has been established to issue a Skills passport recognized in the countries.

"Ishga Marhamat" monocenters and vocational training centers create an important basis for citizens to acquire the professions of their choice, find their place in the labor market, and for them to be permanently employed, as well as to engage in entrepreneurship.

During the past period, a total of 115,000 citizens of our republic acquired their professions after studying in the centers. As an example, information is provided about the activities of the Namangan Region "Ishga Merhamat" monocenter and the measures implemented in this regard in the region.

In the Namangan region, 6 large educational centers and 86 vocational training centers have been established in the neighborhoods in order to create convenience for the population.

The "Ishga Marhamat" monocenter located in the center of the region is considered one of the educational centers established in this direction, its capacity is 415 places and it provides employment by preparing 3.2 thousand citizens for profession.

In this center, there are 27 professions in 6 areas, such as tailoring, car maintenance, construction and welding, as well as jewelry, repair of household goods, and other professions that are in high demand in the labor market.

Also, studies are organized in the field of digital technologies (the field of Information Technologies, the field of Computer Literacy, the field of WEB programming, the field of Architecture and designer (autocard and 3d max)) and the study of 6 foreign languages.

Currently, more than 700 citizens, identified by the results of the survey, are being trained by the mayor's assistants working in the neighborhoods of the region.

In the future, it is planned to train more than 105,000 citizens with the involvement of the relevant state organizations, especially the private sector, in order to increase the scope of training the unemployed population in professions and entrepreneurship skills.

On September 24 of this year, at the 75th session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, the speeches of our honorable President in the most prestigious pulpit for the first time in our native language are attractive because they reflect the reality of the world at the moment, and the analysis and suggestions presented have their own basis.

In his speeches, the Head of our State already stated that "the voice of poverty, which is gaining an increasingly alarming tone, should disturb the whole world community and all of us." It's not for nothing, of course. Therefore, the issue of reducing poverty on the global scale by the head of our country is explained by the following reasons:

Firstly, a number of international organizations, such as the UN and the World Bank, have achieved positive results in reducing poverty on a global scale over the past 30 years, and they have formed a sufficient base of experience and directions.

The problem of reducing poverty is observed in countries with relatively limited economic and financial opportunities and insufficiently developed institutional base. Therefore, the financial and practical assistance provided by these international organizations to developing countries is of great importance in reducing poverty.

Secondly, the global coronavirus pandemic is increasing the risks of not only poverty, but also an increase in the level of poverty all over the world.

In general, the increase in the level of poverty in the world is due to: (a) the outbreak and spread of new types of (or other) infectious diseases, and (b) a negative change in the prospects for development in a number of countries due to the deterioration of people's material condition or human capital, in which risks of instability may increase and these problems may become global.

It is known that, based on the requirements of the time, the issue of reducing poverty in the country has risen to the level of state policy, as well as the personal initiatives of the head of our country. This painful issue, which has not been raised in our republic for many years, was for the first time due to the political courage of our President in the Address to the Oliy Majlis on January 24 of this year.

Here is a quote from this Petition: "As in any country, we also have low-income sections of the population. According to various estimates, they are about 12-15 percent. Here we are talking not about small numbers, but about 4-5 million representatives of our population."

The Ministry of Economic Development and Poverty Alleviation was established in order to implement the optimal state policy on poverty reduction in our country, and its main tasks were defined in this direction.

Currently, in this direction, it is systematic, that is, creation of a permanent source of income for the poor strata of the population; development of human capital based on the demand of the time; measures are implemented through effective mechanisms such as direct support. However, this problem has taken a sharp turn in today's pandemic situation and has become one of the issues that require a solution on a global scale.

In this sense, the proposal of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, to set the end of poverty and fight against poverty as one of the main topics of the next session of the UN General Assembly and to hold a global summit dedicated to these issues is very appropriate and relevant. In our opinion, one of the most sensitive points is the fact that the fate of the countries and peoples of the world are becoming more and more interconnected due to the increase in unrest and seriousness in many parts of the world.

After all, this is the law of life: the Earth is the only place where humanity can live and work, and the main goal of human society on it is to live in Peace, Peace and Prosperity.



Procedia of Theoretical and Applied Sciences

International Symposium of Life Safety and Security

ISSN: 2795-5621 Available: <http://procedia.online/index.php/applied/index>

Books

1. From the speech of Obiddin Mahmudov, advisor to the Minister of Economic Development and Poverty Reduction of the Republic of Uzbekistan
2. www.economy.uz