

## STUDY OF FOREIGN EXPERIENCES IN INCREASING THE SOCIO-POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF WOMEN

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**Annotation:** The article presents scientific conclusions and statistical analyzes about the position of women in society and increasing their socio-political and economic activity, as well as the role of foreign experiences in this process, as well as the results of studying foreign experiences.

**Keywords:** women, gender equality, socio-political activity, society, senate, economic activity.

Today's global and regional socio-political situation, internal and external potential threats to the development of national independence make the issue of ensuring social and political stable development of the country, social balance and peace extremely urgent. This issue is closely related to moral security. After all, socio-political stability, spiritual security without peace and tranquility creates difficulties in finding a development strategy in life. "Protection of the constitutional system, sovereignty, territorial integrity of our country from various threats, further strengthening of peace and stability are the main guarantee of all our achievements," says Shavkat Mirziyoev.<sup>1</sup>

In general, in the political views of President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, the nation's gene pool, first of all, women's perfection, physical and spiritual maturity, its dependence on creativity and creative possibilities, the need to value this and make women equal and active participants of society, are leading. After all, a physically healthy, mentally mature child is born from an active, dynamic, initiative, intellectually awake woman. Therefore, it is extremely important to radically renew the nation, to give birth to a generation that meets the requirements of modern civilization, can make an important contribution to the development of the country and the world, to make a sharp turn in the life of the society and to propose innovative ideas, to glorify the human factor is considered. So, today, the most important goal of our life expressed in our Constitution - comprehensive provision of human interests - is an urgent task.<sup>2</sup>

In order to implement the above thoughts and ideas, the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 2, 2018 "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution" was adopted in order to increase the social importance and activity of women in society.

The role of intelligent women in ensuring the destiny of the nation and the bright future of the country is extremely important. The French writer Honore de Balzac, who spoke about this, wrote, "The future

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<sup>1</sup> Feruza Davronova "The role of women in providing social sustainability and spiritual safety as a social institution" Society and innovations Journal home page: <https://inscience.uz/index.php/socinov/index>

<sup>2</sup> Sh. Mirziyoev. Speech at the ceremony dedicated to the 26th anniversary of the adoption of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, December 7, 2018. "Khalk sozi" newspaper, December 8, 2018, No. 253 (7211).

of the nation is in the hands of mothers." <sup>3</sup> Today, based on many researches, by observing families, in a family where a woman is prudent, tasteful, fair-minded, intelligent, and can properly educate her child by paying attention to it in time, this family has more success. it was determined that virtuous people will be matured. <sup>4</sup>

During the search for methodological solutions to the problem, it is necessary to increase the socio-political and social activity of women in our country, to create conditions for them to realize their abilities and opportunities in various fields and sectors, and to ensure that their rights and legal interests are unconditionally respected. it is worth saying once again that large-scale work is being done in terms of provision, comprehensive support of motherhood and childhood, as well as strengthening of the family institution. <sup>5</sup>

In the process of increasing the all-round activity of women in society, let's name some urgent problems in the life of our country and society:

These complex problems were brought according to the decree No. PF-5325 signed by the President of our Republic on February 2, 2018:

- there is no targeted support system for women who are in need of help and who are in a difficult social situation, the practice of working individually with unemployed and socially inactive women has not been established , the activity of supporting employment and development of entrepreneurship among women is not organized at the final effective level;
- targeted work on preparing young people for family life, forming a modern exemplary family, strengthening its spiritual and moral foundations and traditional family values is not being carried out, the effectiveness of measures to prevent early marriages, conflict situations and divorces in families is low remains;
- the activities of protection of women's reproductive health are not sufficiently organized, there is no effective system for the prevention and prevention of maternal diseases and perinatal diseases, especially in remote rural areas;
- effective measures are not being taken to prevent offenses and crime among women, the mechanism of increasing the legal culture of women and providing them with legal advice does not meet the requirements of the time;

According to the results of foreign experiences, we are witnessing the following situation: <sup>6</sup>

- ✓ In 18 countries of the world, a husband can officially forbid his wife to work, in 39 countries the rights of boys and girls to inheritance are different, in 49 countries there are no laws prohibiting domestic violence;
- ✓ One in five women, including 19% of women between the ages of 15 and 49, reported being physically and/or sexually abused by a partner in the past 12 months;
- ✓ More than half (52 percent) of women aged 15 to 49, married or in a relationship, are independent in making decisions about sex, contraception, and health care. can only accept;

<sup>3</sup> Sobirova Dilfuza Tokhtasinovna "The socio-philosophical importance of women's participation in the spiritual and cultural development of Uzbekistan" Talim Fidoylari magazine 2022/March 81-p

<sup>4</sup> Hasanova N.M. Motherhood is a huge responsibility of a modern oriental woman. Looking back, 3 volumes, 7 issues. Pages 71-77. Tashkent.: 2020

<sup>5</sup> The problems were analyzed based on the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and strengthening the family institution".

<sup>6</sup> Denis A. S., consultant of the UNDP representative office in Uzbekistan Methodological guide "Elections and gender: international and national practices of supporting women in politics" Tashkent - 2021 p. 50

- ✓ More than 100 countries of the world consider budget funds to promote gender equality;
- ✓ in 46 countries, the share of women in at least one chamber of the parliament is 30 percent;
- ✓ Almost two-thirds of developing countries have achieved gender balance in primary education.

The degree of involvement of women in politics and decision-making processes is evaluated by various organizations. For example, as of January 1, 2021, data collected by the Inter-Parliamentary Association (IPU) can be cited. Below is the ranking of countries by the number of women in the legislative body of the lower house in different colors on the world map:

Generally speaking, our country is leading the ranks of foreign countries in increasing the socio-political and economic activity of women in society. This can be witnessed through the above statistical data and gender analysis. Of course, one of the effective ways to increase the speed of this process and the scope of reforms is the standardization of legal consciousness and culture and moral-aesthetic norms in society. In this way, it is possible to apply international experiences in local conditions and achieve absolute social equality.

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