

Significance and Essence of Increasing Economic Efficiency in Raw Cotton Growing

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Annotation: Increasing the economic efficiency of the cotton industry serves, first of all, to fulfill the requirements of the country's food strategy directions and to ensure food safety. Also, on the other hand, this goal will be achieved through the rational use of the available labor, land, water, material and financial resources of the cotton-growing enterprises, regardless of the forms of ownership, based on the improvement of economic relations between them. The article describes the development of cotton growing in Uzbekistan and the use of new technologies.

Keywords: Paxta tolasi, almashlab ekish, texnologiya, moliyaviy qo'yilmalar, investitsiya loyihasi, to'qimachilik sanoati, texnologik jarayonlar, xalqaro tajriba.

Increasing the economic efficiency of the cotton industry serves, first of all, to fulfill the requirements of the country's food strategy directions and to ensure food safety. Also, on the other hand, this goal will be achieved through the rational use of the available labor, land, water, material and financial resources of the cotton-growing enterprises, regardless of the forms of ownership, based on the improvement of economic relations between them. In a word, increasing the efficiency of production in the industry largely depends on the rational use of available resources. The decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 6, 2020 "On measures to introduce market principles in the field of cotton", June 27, 2020 "Measures to improve the system of testing and certification of agricultural and land reclamation techniques" "On", on the execution of Decree No. PF-5853 of October 23, 2019 "On approval of the strategy of agricultural development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030" provision, including the introduction of market principles that ensure free competition in agriculture, cancellation of state orders in cotton and grain cultivation, increase of economic efficiency of production and interest of product manufacturers, additional work at the expense of wide attraction of investments The task of creating 'rinis is defined.

One of the main directions of the effective development of the cotton industry in Uzbekistan is the full implementation of the legal basis of the reform of agrarian and economic relations in the countryside. During the years of independence, more than 180 normative legal documents were adopted in the agricultural sector of the country to increase the effectiveness of the measures implemented in our country. In addition, about 500 regulatory legal documents related to the agricultural sector with some features are in effect. One of the main requirements of the current period is not only the production of raw materials in agriculture, including cotton, but also the correct and effective implementation of its processing and sale. Because the main part of the added value created, that is, the income, is formed in

the following areas. In our republic, the issues of using cotton raw materials, cotton fiber, cotton oil, gas and other cotton products have been solved separately.

The issue of development of cotton cultivation and increase of its economic efficiency has been studied by researchers and practitioners as a global economic problem. However, most of these researches were conducted in the conditions where the legal and economic independence of economic subjects was not ensured, and there were insufficient conditions for the materialization of scientific and practical proposals in this regard into the conditions of real economic management, or they were not due to the nature of the existing political system. It was not right. Now, based on the study of various views and concepts in the existing scientific literature, it has become necessary to advance new research, views and opinions that can be realized in the conditions of the market economy. Because any new economic-political system must have concepts that meet all the unique requirements for its survival and strengthening.

In recent years, the material and technical base of the cotton industry is not up to the level of demand, it is necessary to further improve the material interests of the producers and the state support measures of the industry in accordance with the market requirements, and the use of new techniques and technologies in the production of the industry. Inadequate promotion of production, imperfect economic relations between producers and processors, and traders, and other similar issues have a negative impact on the sustainable development of cotton production. On January 28, 2022, the Decree No. PF-60 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Development Strategy of the New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" was signed and the new Development Strategy of Uzbekistan was adopted with this decree. In the 30th goal of the 3rd section of the strategy entitled "Rapid development of the national economy and ensuring high growth rates": The tasks "to increase the income of peasants and farmers by at least 2 times through the intensive development of agriculture on a scientific basis, to reach the annual growth of agriculture by at least 5%", and for the successful implementation of these tasks, the main part of the foreign currency income of the country is determined. It is important to develop and increase the economic efficiency of cotton growing.

Economists of our country and foreign countries on the problems of improving the economic and legal mechanisms of the land area allocated for cotton in Agroclusters and increasing the efficiency of the use of land resources in the production of agricultural products, improving the organizational and economic mechanisms of the effective organization of the network and developing it on an innovative basis in the conditions of the market economy. who have conducted scientific and research work in various directions.

The cotton complex occupies an important place in the process of socio-economic development, and it is of great importance for the economy of the country, which dominates its successful development. Cotton products processed in factories are very important raw materials for the light and food industry. Cotton products are also used in heavy industry. Up to 300 types of consumer products and technical products are made from cotton raw materials. In the economy of our country, the weight of cotton growing and cotton ginning industry is large. As the industry develops, other sectors of the national economy will also develop. From this point of view, further development of cotton growing is considered one of the priorities of our republic. It is known that our country has long been famous for its climate, fertile soil, underground and surface resources. Currently, 3.0-3.2 million tons of raw cotton are grown in our country every year. The main factor for achieving such success is the constant attention paid to the sector by our government, and especially economic benefits, scientific and technical achievements and the introduction of advanced technologies, opening a big way for the farming movement. Thanks to the gradual reforms, the material and technical base of farms is getting stronger year by year.

It is known that our republic occupies the sixth place among the 80 major cotton-growing countries of the world in terms of cotton cultivation area, and produces an average of 3-4% of the world's cotton production.

However, the average yield of cotton per hectare in the republic is 30-35 s/ha and remains much lower than the indicators of foreign countries in this regard. Therefore, eliminating some of the negative results observed in the cotton sub-complex, bringing the efficiency of this industry to the level of advanced countries, finding solutions to the problems of increasing cotton yield and soil fertility is a necessary condition for ensuring the competitiveness of the industry in the domestic and international markets.

It is known that fertile land and water resources are limited. Improving the efficiency of using existing resources? First of all, it is achieved by increasing the productivity of each hectare of cotton. Productivity increase is related to high-quality and short-term execution of agrotechnological processes, as well as the application of innovative and digital technologies to the field. One of the main directions of the effective development of the cotton industry in Uzbekistan is the full implementation of the legal basis of the reform of agrarian and economic relations in the countryside. During the years of independence, more than 180 normative legal documents were adopted in the agricultural sector of the country to increase the effectiveness of the measures implemented in our country. In addition, about 500 regulatory legal documents related to the agricultural sector with some features are in effect. In particular, the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 6, 2020 "On measures to introduce market principles in the field of cotton production", the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan The decision of June 22, 2020 "On measures to further develop cotton-textile production", the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan's decision of June 27, 2020 "Measures to improve the system of testing and certification of agricultural and reclamation techniques" on the activities of the Republic of Uzbekistan", Decree No. PF-5853 of October 23, 2019 "On approval of the strategy for the development of agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030", March 25, 2022 "Measures to increase soil fertility and productivity in cotton fields, to support the introduction of new irrigation technologies are correct ida" decisions were made. In order to ensure the implementation of these decisions, extensive and serious reforms are being carried out in the agriculture of our country. In particular, the state order for cotton and grain was abandoned and pricing was liberalized. Product production was switched to a cluster system and all conditions were created for their development. The goal is to dramatically increase output, create high added value and new jobs, and most importantly, increase income and interest.

The existence of situations such as non-effective use of available resources, excessive costs in product production have a negative impact on the efficiency of farm activities. For this purpose, it is appropriate to focus on activities that are of decisive importance in the implementation of the support process, that is, financial and economic activities.

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