

THE MAIN STAGES OF IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF EDUCATIONAL SERVICES IN THE YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE OF UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: In this article, the priorities of the systematic reform of the system of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, raising the process of training highly qualified specialists with modern knowledge and high moral and ethical qualities to a new level in terms of quality, modernization of higher education, social sphere based on advanced educational technologies and issues of development of economic sectors are discussed.

Keywords: educational services, quality of education, quality and effectiveness of education, personnel training, higher education, priorities, competitive environment, innovative areas.

Determining the priorities for the systematic reform of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan, raising the process of training highly qualified specialists with modern knowledge and high moral and ethical qualities to a new level in terms of quality, modernization of higher education, social sphere and economic sectors based on advanced educational technologies. The new version of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", approved on September 23, 2020, **¹is gaining importance for the purpose of development.** " National Personnel Training Program of ²the Republic of Uzbekistan " was also adopted. In addition, "State National Program for the Development of School Education"³ was also accepted. During the implementation of the principles specified in these documents, a unique national model of continuous education was created, which meets the requirements of the time, meets the conditions for ensuring the consistent development of our country in all aspects, and is recognized throughout the world. All organizational and economic measures necessary for the effective functioning of this model in the field of education have been taken. In the educational system, a solid material and technical base suitable for us and the requirements of the time was formed, qualified pedagogic personnel were trained, new state educational standards and teaching-methodical literature were developed based on new requirements.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in his latest book: "Is it possible to overcome an independent thinking generation, which has mastered modern science and professions, is dedicated to its country, its people, is able to continue the work we have started, and is healthy in all respects?" Today, the fact that this generation of ours is a decisive force in achieving the high goals that we have set before us, gives us all pride and honor," he ⁴said . It is known that all the successes of the development of society can be achieved only by strengthening education .

¹Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education". September 23, 2020. <https://lex.uz/docs/5013007>

² National personnel training program of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Republic of Uzbekistan 29.08.97 This program was approved on 09.04.2007. Amendments have been made in accordance with the Law No. ORQ-87

³ Decision of the Republic of Uzbekistan "State National Program for the Development of School Education". 2004 July 9.

⁴Karimov I.A. It is the highest happiness to serve in the way of the happiness, fortune and great future of our Motherland. - T.: "Uzbekistan" IMIU, 2015. - 235 p.

Due to this, a number of works aimed at improving educational services and building human capital began to be published. Educational literature in this direction was also created. A group of scientists such as K. Kh. Abdurakhmanov, A. Sh⁵. M.Kh. Saidov also wrote a number of works on the issues of direct education services and its development .⁶ Among the scientists of our country, M.Q.Pardaev, Q.J.Mirzaev, O.M.Pardaev⁷ managed to shed light on issues related to this field. Also, extensive work has been done to help a number of young researchers to realize their talent and intellectual potential.

Our research has shown that reforms in the field of education in our country during the years of independence can be divided into three stages. This is reflected in the table below (Table 1.1).

Table 1.1 Stages of educational reforms in Uzbekistan

T/r	Periods of reform	Educational reform is the essence of every era
1.	The first stage 1991-1997 years.	The stage of preparing for a new continuous education, abandoning ideological education.
2.	The second stage 1997-2016 years.	The formation and implementation of the continuous education system provided for in the National Program of Personnel Training.
3	The third stage 2017 and so on.	The transition to a comprehensive quality phase of continuing education and its improvement.

There is a recognized truth in the world, that is, capital invested in education is capital invested in a person, his development , and the future of the nation . In this regard, the first President of Uzbekistan emphasized that "educating the new generation means educating the people⁸. " Directing investments in human capital is one of the most important factors of consistent economic development and improvement of the population's well-being , level and quality of life . Educational development is not a one-year or five-year task. This issue is one of the long-term strategic measures. Due to this, it is not without reason that long-term State programs for the development of education are developed.

of personnel training was developed, in which measures for the formation and development of the continuous education system were laid down . No. PF-5847 The decree was announced. This concept is also designed for 10 years. In this concept, "setting priorities for the systematic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, raising the process of training highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high spiritual and moral qualities to a new level in terms of quality, modernization of higher education, social sphere based on advanced educational technologies and " development of economic sectors⁹" is set as the goal. The activities envisaged in this concept are

⁵Abdurakhmanov Q.Kh. under the editorship of the i.f.d. professor. Human development. Textbook. - T.: "Science and technology" publishing house, 2013. - 476 p.

⁶Saidov M.Kh. Uzbekistan: investment in human capital, partnership and sphere of education. - M.: Knijn y y dom newspaper "Trud", 2008, -362 p

⁷Pardaev M.Q., Mirzaev Q.J. Pardaev O.M. Service sector economy. Study guide. - T.: "Economy-finance", 2014.-384 p.

⁸Karimov I.A. It is the highest happiness to serve in the way of the happiness, fortune and great future of our Motherland. - T.: "Uzbekistan" IMIU, 2015. - 235 p.

⁹ Decree No. PF-5847 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on October 8, 2019 " On approval of the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030"

aimed at bringing education to a completely new level. It is intended to raise a physically and mentally healthy, mature generation, to train specialists who have thoroughly mastered modern skills.

The concept of the development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 envisages such strategic directions as "developing public-private partnerships in the field of higher education, increasing the level of coverage with higher education from 50 percent based on the organization of activities of state and non-state higher education institutions in the regions, creating a healthy competitive environment in the field ¹⁰". To achieve this, a system of measures aimed at further improving the level of education and increasing its quality, strengthening the material and technical base of educational institutions has been developed. Also, the issue of ensuring all-round efficiency of the work carried out in the field of higher education is focused on consistency and continuity .

¹⁰ In that place. - page 1.