

Opportunities For the Development of the Service Sector In the Republic of Uzbekistan

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Abstract. The article provides an analysis of the dynamics of the development of the main types of services in our country. It highlights the importance of analyzing the efficiency of enterprises in the service sector, the level of development of the service sector, and its internal potential for development.

Keywords: economy, service, service, service sector, analysis, efficiency, dynamics.

The development of the service sector in the conditions of the current innovative and digital economy It has a special place in the assessment of the economic situation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. World practice shows that the service sector contributes to general economic growth and the development of underdeveloped regions. Opening of service centers in such regions is the main method of economic development of many countries. The establishment of service centers in mountainous and rural areas helps to develop these areas and improve the standard of living of the population.

As an important sector of the economy in Uzbekistan, special attention is being paid to the rapid development of services. In the new strategy for the development of Uzbekistan in 2022-2026, priorities such as a "3-fold increase in the volume of services in the next 5 years due to the development of services and service industries in the regions and the creation of a total of 3.5 million new jobs". Consistent and effective performance of these tasks will increase the possibilities of rapid development of the national economy and high growth rates.

The service sector is a component of economic sectors. In the conditions of the innovative and digital economy, the importance of analyzing the efficiency of service sector enterprises in the economy of our country is increasing more and more. This industry is also taking a leading role in solving the employment problem and increasing the income of the population, which is extremely important for our country.

The service industry has been one of the fastest-growing and trending industries in the world in recent years, but the growth trend has slowed slightly during the pandemic. Nevertheless, we can see that the divisions of service enterprises have developed rapidly even during the pandemic.

The service sector of the economy includes various types of activities and helps to increase production efficiency. During the pandemic, online shopping services, delivery services, distance learning services, communication services, etc. have developed at a higher level.

It was noted that this industry increased by 102.3% compared to 2019, amounting to 218,853.3 billion sums in 2020. In the field of services, 51.5% of the volume of services provided is the share of

small entrepreneurs, the volume of services provided per capita was 6393.2 thousand soms. In recent years, in many countries, especially in our country, it has become a habit for people living in cities to go to the countryside on weekends for recreation.

This has led to the need for rural residents to acquire a second specialization in service provision and to build and operate tourist complexes and service facilities in rural scenic areas. This, in turn, makes it possible to improve the living conditions of the villagers.

The steadily increasing share of the service sector in the country's GDP indicates that these sectors are gaining a significant role in the country's economy and, as a result, the living standards of the population are improving. It should be recognized that modern, advanced types of services include telecommunication services, education, mobile phone communication, financial-banking services, leasing loans, insurance, and tourist excursions, as well as online services in pandemic conditions. is developing rapidly.

1-table

Indicators of types, size and composition of services in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2010-2020.

№	Types of services	2010 year			2020 year		
		Volume, Billion uzs	growth %	composition %	Volume uzs	growth %	composition %
	Overall services	27 126,8	115,8	100	218853,5	102,3	100
	According to the main types:						
	Services in the field of information and communication	2 080,2	130,5	7,7	12 886,0	115,3	5,9
	Financial services	2 643,7	116,4	9,7	45 817,3	125,6	20,9
	Transport services	10 524,4	109,8	38,8	53 772,5	91,6	24,6
	<i>Car transport services</i>	5 124,0	122,3	18,9	29 196,6	103,5	13,3
	Accommodation and food services	292,7	127,1	1,1	5 878,5	86,5	2,7
	Trade services	6 620,8	121,5	24,4	56 553,9	101,7	25,8
	Real estate services	809,3	128,4	3,0	6 089,7	91,1	2,8
	Educational services	763,1	90,1	2,8	9 073,0	107,4	4,1
	Health care services	258,0	121,2	0,9	3 209,4	89,9	1,5
	Rental and	548,0	116,0	2,0	4 172,1	98,9	1,9

	leasing services						
	Computers for personal use						
	Services for the repair of goods and household goods	624,2	115,3	2,3	3 407,4	96,1	1,5
	Personal services	756,5	119,0	2,8	4 983,3	92,1	2,3
	Services in the field of architectural engineering research, technical testing and analysis	299,2	108,0	1,1	4 925,7	93,7	2,3
	Another services	906,7	121,0	3,3	8 084,7	98,3	3,7

If we analyze the data in the above table, today's economic relations in the service market require ensuring the volume of services provided by service infrastructure entities and the level of development of the industry. If we analyze the data in the above table, today's economic relations in the service market require ensuring the volume of services provided by service infrastructure entities and the level of development of the industry. (Table 1)

In particular, in the years 2010-2020, there have been changes in both the volume and content of the services provided. For example, compared to 2020, the highest growth rate was attributed to the share of finance and communication and information services, and they are 125.6 and 115.3 percent, respectively. Structurally, this trend was noted in the provision of trade and transport services, and these indicators were equal to 25.8 and 24.6 percent, respectively. The most important thing is that compared to 2020, health care services were implemented 12.4 times more (3,209.4 billion sums: 258.0 billion sums), which in turn indicates the priority of the policy to strengthen the health of the population in our republic. will give.

In conclusion, it can be said that the service industry in our country will continue to develop in the coming years. In this area, especially accommodation and catering services (hotels, restaurants, cafes, etc.) have a higher development potential. At the current stage of reforms, it is important to eliminate the factors that have a negative impact on the economic stability of enterprises based on the service sector in our republic, to create mechanisms for continuous improvement of their activities. The role of state and local government bodies in the development of this field should not be overlooked. Local governments, while not interfering in the activities of entrepreneurs, should give practical assistance to them to some extent, especially in solving the problems of providing entrepreneurs with production buildings, facilities, warehouses, and trade places.

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