

The Role of Women and Girls In The Socio-Spiritual and Cultural Life Of The Country

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Abstract: Ensuring social protection of women and the family is a priority of state policy. The article talks about these issues and the place and role of women in social, spiritual and cultural life.

Key words: women, society, family, magazine, social protection

During the years of independence in Uzbekistan, special attention was paid to the issue of social and legal protection of the family, improvement of the legal foundations of family relations. Increasing its place and position in the society is consistently realized as the most important task. After all, the strength of the family is a decisive factor determining the economic, social, political, and national development of the society. The family policy, which is a component of the state social policy, is aimed at consistently increasing the employment and real income of the population, including women, improving their well-being, and improving the social protection and health care system. This increases the participation of women in the life of the state and society, and ensures that their position in the family is strengthened.

Equality of women and men, strengthening of the family, which is considered the main link of society, stability of marriage, protection of motherhood and childhood, rights and obligations of parents in raising children are expressed in Articles 46, 63, 64, 65 and 66 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. and the status of the concept of family in the management of society is firmly established.

In the new stage of Uzbekistan's development, more effective work was done to further improve the living conditions of women, protect their legal, economic and spiritual interests at the state level, and strengthen their participation in all aspects of society. Considerable work is being done to strengthen neighborhood and family institutions, which are the main link of society in our country. Also, in 2021, more than 2,000 girls from needy families were admitted to universities on the basis of a state grant, and contract money was paid to the same number of

female students.

The adoption of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and strengthening the family institution" is a clear example of this.

In accordance with the Presidential Decree, a public fund for women and family support was established. A specific system for timely identification of women in difficult life situations, including women with disabilities, and individual and targeted work with them has been established.

In 2018, the Committee of Women and Girls of Uzbekistan and its regional units provided comprehensive support to women with disabilities in difficult situations, studied their housing and employment problems, and provided practical assistance to about 47,000 people in difficult living conditions across the republic. Lists of women living, including 14,600 women with disabilities, were created and targeted work was conducted with them.

Based on a separate program, about 10,000 women living in difficult living conditions were provided with employment, and 38 bln. 261 mln. Soum funds were directed. Medical assistance was provided to 14 thousand of them, employment was provided to 13 thousand 500 people, 21 billion to 22 thousand people. financial aid in the amount of soums was provided. 54.6 billion for affordable housing for 1 thousand 464 women living in difficult living conditions and with disabilities at the expense of the Public Fund for Women and Family Support. Soum initial contributions have been paid. Specialists work with more than 9,000 women in neighborhoods and strengthen moral values in families.

It is known that about 50% of the country's population, i.e. 29% are under 14 years old, 28% are 15-30 years old, 21% are 31-45 years old, 15% are 46-60 years old, and 7% are over 60 years old. Also, more than 60 percent of the republic's population lives in villages, and more than half of them are women.

In the past short period of time, we have implemented an effective cooperation system based on the principle of "neighborhood - sector - People's reception - neighborhood" to identify and solve population problems, to practically ensure that the neighborhood is a reliable "bridge" between the people and the state, and to support families and women. complex measures were implemented.

In his speech at the ceremony dedicated to the International Women's Day of 2022, our head of state Shavkat Mirziyoev said, "The issue of women and the family is a decisive factor that determines not only our present day, but also our future tomorrow. If we do one favor to women, who are the symbol of kindness and loyalty, the angels of our homes, it will undoubtedly be returned as ten favors".

It is the honorable duty of all Uzbek mothers to inculcate lofty goals and noble ideas into the hearts of our children. It is definitely up to you to bring up a high-quality, courageous, patriotic young generation. This is the biggest investment and inexhaustible wealth for a bright future," he said, calling on everyone to honor, honor and show respect to women as creators not only of today, but also of the bright future of our country.

In fact, women and girls are great beings who bring future generations who are successors

of tomorrow both physically and mentally. From this point of view, today, under the leadership of the head of our state, more attention is paid to women's issues based on the new principles of New Uzbekistan. Conditions for their studies, work, health care, and family are improving. From time immemorial, sages have taught that it is the best thing to educate girls along with sons in the family.

Therefore, a smart, intelligent woman will create a foundation for the whole family to grow up in the future.

On the basis of research on the development of the cultural heritage and family values, regular promotion of universal, legal, national, religious family values aimed at strengthening the family institution, preparing young people for the family, and preventing family disputes among various organizations, community gatherings, and women. and protection of women's rights, motherhood and childhood in society, It is based on improving the social-spiritual environment in families, preventing crimes committed by women and minors, suicide, and the social-psychological protection of some depressed women.

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