

Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language

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Abstract. This article provides information on the methods of teaching English as a second language in secondary schools and ways to use modern innovative technologies.

Key words: methodology, Uzbek language, international terms, aspect, reading, writing, listening comprehension, speaking, modern technology.

After our country gained independence, interest in teaching English increased and many opportunities were created for young people. Currently, teaching English as a second language is given great importance in our country. This is certainly not for nothing. Today, for our countries, which are striving to take their rightful place in the world community, and for our people, who are building their great future in solidarity and cooperation with developed countries, it is very important to know English as a second language perfectly.

One of the most important factors is teaching English as a second language, which is the main task of general education schools. There are all conditions for the education of students of comprehensive schools and for them to master English as a second language. Professionals are doing great work in teaching English as a second language. As you know, English is currently the main language of communication in the world. Thus, the English language is evolving by constantly adding new words to its vocabulary. The influence of the English language on the Uzbek language is very large and it can be seen mainly in various fields of science, pedagogy, technology and social life. In many cases, we try to find the equivalent of the term from the English language based on the internal capabilities of the Uzbek language. But there are terms that are sold as international terms (or international words), which are used in the same form in English and Uzbek without any changes. For example, Greek and Latin words are widely used as technical and scientific terms. As A. Avloni said: "Education is life for us. It is a matter of death, salvation, destruction, happiness or health. In fact, the role of education in human life, happiness and pure human activity is considered extremely important.

Educating the young generation in particular is the main task of our work, and this is a positive result for us, so it is necessary to educate them in the spirit of loyalty to our nation. To achieve this, first of all, we need to inculcate concepts such as national pride, spirituality,

national ideal, etc. in the minds of the young generation. After all, it is certainly impossible to dream of a bright future without knowing and learning the history of the people, the mother tongue, and receiving spiritual nourishment from them. Pedagogical technologies are being created in order to demonstrate knowledge, skills, and abilities in students. The process of teaching English as a second language requires a clear specification. Language learning material is a process that reflects a certain process. It requires students to be able to apply knowledge and skills in independent practice in a practical way.

Understanding the content of the text is related to determining the connection between the sentences, the logical structure of the text, style and genre. The authors of "Methodology..." emphasize that there are the following stages of the understanding process:

1. Superficial understanding.
2. General understanding.
3. Full understanding.
4. Critical understanding.

Exercises to determine the completeness and correctness of understanding should be typical of stages 2-4. Students' general understanding of the content of the text can be determined through questions and answers. The listener's understanding of the content is determined by tests with written answers. In addition, by answering questions, reciting the content of the text in a foreign language, and creating an expanded plan for the text, the understanding of the content of the text is given by the listener's assessment of the text, independent opinion about the text.

The demand for learning English as a second language is also increasing day by day. Learning English as a second language is divided into four aspects:

1. reading,
2. writing,
3. listening comprehension,
4. speaking.

Separate concepts and skills are given for each of them. Educational technologies are effective use of modern information technologies in the educational process. It also provides for increasing the quality and efficiency of education by introducing modern innovative technologies into the educational process. In particular, there are several advantages of using such information and communication technologies in learning English as a second language. The role of modern technology in teaching and learning English as a second language is incomparable.

The 21st century is the age of information and technologies. Therefore, everyone working in the education system should know how to use computer technology, lestronin materials in the process of teaching English and other languages.

To sum up, it is important to study the methods of teaching English as a second language, as pedagogy cannot be imagined without special terms. Terms are highly imported during testing. With their help, the process of teaching English as a second language will be more

effective and understandable. We believe that teaching English as a second language will be of great importance here.

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