

Library Culture as an Important Factor of Forming Spiritual and Moral Intellect of Youth

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Annotation. This article talks about pedagogical considerations aimed at increasing the level of reading among students, popularizing reading, and the fact that they are a source that conveys the masterpieces of human thought to many generations. It is revealed that in order to increase the intellectual potential of students, it is necessary to increase the culture of reading.

Key words: reading, satisfying the spiritual-aesthetic and intellectual needs of young people, student reading, "The book is a grateful teacher, the main source of knowledge and spiritual growth"

The head of our country, Shavkat Miromonovich, said, "At the same time, along with mastering the latest achievements in the field of information and communication, it is important to increase the interest of young people in reading books, to make them friends with books, and to further increase the reading level of the population." For this, first of all, it is important to place the best examples of our national literature and world literature on social networks and pay special attention to their wide promotion"¹ ["XXI century", 2016 , October 20)

To be frank, these thoughts are for all intellectuals in our country, for the future of the nation, for its spiritual perfection. It was the heart-to-heart talk of those who were worried. We know that the book shows us the lighted path, shapes our spiritual world, and helps us choose the only right path in the future, but we don't read it. , we know that the book is the greatest discovery created by mankind. There are many proverbs about the importance of reading books and getting a decent education and learning a profession in the language of our people. For example, "A mind without a book is a bird without wings", "Knowledge is a lamp of the mind", "and Beauty is knowledge in enlightenment". Such wise sayings can be continued for a long time. For thousands of years, it has been showing people the right path, and an important factor in their being educated, educated, professional, and of course happy is to be friends with books, and to enjoy reading books. is not to do. Books have a special place in the lives of young people. Because a good book increases a person's feelings of love for the Motherland, respect for national and universal values, and encourages goodness and goodness.

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Today's rapidly changing times place a lot of demands on education in order for students to develop young people with spiritual integrity and intellectual potential. Among these requirements, a creative approach to one's work has a special place. Every pedagogue and educational institution will be effective only if they understand that it is an important task for students not only to acquire modern knowledge, skills and abilities, but also to be able to apply all its components to life. As with all subjects, it is important to organize well-defined classes in the formation of students' knowledge, skills, and qualifications in literature classes.

A book is an advisor, a loyal companion, a best friend, and a priceless treasure. Its place in human life is important. The spiritual and spiritual world of a nation can be determined by its attitude to books and reading level. Reading books is also the reason for the unique achievements of our ancestors who made a worthy contribution to world culture. Therefore, serious attention is being paid to raising the reading culture of the population in our country.

As the great poet and thinker Alisher Navoi wrote, "a book is a great teacher, the most important source of knowledge and spiritual growth."

Acquaintance with a book, reading it, gives a person a special pleasure. While reading, the reader gets to know the book more closely, begins to form an idea about its scientific and artistic value, thinks, and the culture of reading improves.

Due to the special attention of our countryman to the promotion of reading culture, the "Young Reader", "Festival of Readers" held in general schools, higher educational institutions, all educational institutions, viewing contests, modern bookstores opening in recreation centers and The libraries opened in remote villages play an important role in satisfying the spiritual and intellectual needs of the young generation and in getting familiar with books. The essence of the book is eternal. This essence is what perpetuates thought.

The culture of reading ensures that a person has such features as a thorough understanding of the source, enjoyment of it, understanding of the author's thoughts and ideas, and the ability to evaluate them. Reading the book directs a person to directly engage in practice, to harmonize with life, and to receive spiritual benefits. The word "mutolaa" means reading in Arabic, and today it has a wider meaning than reading a book.

Books transmit the masterpieces of human thought to many generations. Indeed, no other source can enhance human maturity like books.

Every reader, starting from a young age, can read artistic works or scientific works, and get a deeper understanding of the illuminated ideas. For this, the child's interests should be carefully studied in cooperation with parents, kindergarten, and school. As they say, seven neighborhoods for one child are parents; everyone is equally responsible for the education of children and their spiritual and cultural development. It is not for nothing that they say that a family that is not used to reading books is a spiritually poor family. Therefore, not only parents, but also library staff should be experts in their profession and choose the right books for readers, taking into account their interests. In the pedagogy of children's reading, the growth of reading according to age is divided into the following stages: childhood 6-9 years; the transition from childhood to adolescence is 10-11 years old; adolescence 12-13 years old; the transition from adolescence to adolescence is considered 14 years. The age limit of people in this category is flexible, that is, according to the formation of the socio-

psychological conditions of the book reader, a 10-year-old child can be added to the category of adolescent readers depending on the unique typological characteristics, and 14-year-olds can be included in the category of readers who are transitioning to adolescence. It will be possible to swell. In order for flow to enter the child's spiritual life firmly, it is necessary to have an effective and aesthetic preparation in advance. The task of the librarian is to know the reader and the book well.

In conclusion, it should be said that an important factor in making our children educated, educated, professional and certainly happy is to be friends with books and not to hate reading books. Today, there are the following problems in the formation and development of reading culture.

And reading a book is of inestimable importance in forming such truly human qualities in a person, helping him find his place in life, becoming a real member of society, and broadening his worldview. After all, as our great grandfather, the sultan of words, Alisher Navoi, said, the book is a great teacher, the main source of knowledge and spiritual growth.

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